

- The rule number in a colored region indicates the rule to use for integrals in that region.
- The rule number next to a colored line indicates the rule to use for integrals on that line.
- A white region or line indicates there is no rule for integrals in that region or on that line.
- A solid black line indicates integrals on that line are handled by rules in another section.
- A dashed black line on the border of a region indicates integrals on that border are handled by the rule for that region.
- The arrow(s) following a rule number indicates the direction the rule drives integrands in the $n \times m$ exponent plane.
- A \diamond following a rule number indicates the rule transforms the integrand into a form handled by another section.
- A red (stop) disk indicates the terminal rule to use for the point at the center of the disk.
- A cyan disk indicates the non-terminal rule to use for the point at the center of the disk.

Integration Rules for

$$\int (\sin^j(z))^m (A + B \sin^k(z) + C \sin^{2k}(z)) dz \text{ when } j^2 = 1 \bigwedge k^2 = 1$$

$$\text{Rules 7 - 8: } \int (\sin[c + dx]^j)^m (A + B \sin[c + dx]^k + C \sin[c + dx]^{2k}) dx$$

■ **Derivation:** Rule 7b with $B = 0$ and $A + (A + C) \left(m + \frac{k+1}{2}\right) = 0$

■ **Rule 7a:** If $j^2 = k^2 = 1 \bigwedge A + (A + C) \left(jk m + \frac{k+1}{2}\right) = 0$, then

$$\int (\sin[c + dx]^j)^m (A + C \sin[c + dx]^{2k}) dx \rightarrow \frac{A \cos[c + dx] (\sin[c + dx]^j)^{m+jk}}{d \left(jk m + \frac{k+1}{2}\right)}$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(sin[c_+d_*x_]^j_)^m_*(A_+C_*sin[c_+d_*x_]^k2_),x_Symbol] :=
  A*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k2/2)/(d*(j*k2/2+m+(k2/2+1)/2)) /;
FreeQ[{c,d,A,C,m},x] && OneQ[j^2,k2^2/4] && ZeroQ[A+(A+C)*(j*k2/2+m+(k2/2+1)/2)]
```

■ **Derivation:** Rule 5 with $a = 1, b = 0$ and $n = 0$

■ **Rule 7b:** If $j^2 = k^2 = 1 \bigwedge jk m + \frac{k+1}{2} \neq 0 \bigwedge jk m \leq -1$, then

$$\int (\sin[c + dx]^j)^m (A + B \sin[c + dx]^k + C \sin[c + dx]^{2k}) dx \rightarrow \frac{A \cos[c + dx] (\sin[c + dx]^j)^{m+jk}}{d \left(jk m + \frac{k+1}{2}\right)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{jk m + \frac{k+1}{2}} \int (\sin[c + dx]^j)^{m+jk} \left(B \left(jk m + \frac{k+1}{2}\right) + \left(A + (A + C) \left(jk m + \frac{k+1}{2}\right) \right) \sin[c + dx]^k \right) dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(sin[c_+d_*x_]^j_)^m_*(A_+B_*sin[c_+d_*x_]^k_+C_*sin[c_+d_*x_]^k2_),x_Symbol] :=
  A*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)/(d*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)) +
  Dist[1/(j*k*m+(k+1)/2),
    Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)*Sim[B*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)+(A+(A+C)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2))*sin[c+d*x]^k,x],x] /
FreeQ[{c,d,A,B,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && k2==2*k && RationalQ[m] && j*k*m+(k+1)/2!=0 && j*k*m<=-1
```

```
Int[(sin[c_+d_*x_]^j_)^m_*(A_+C_*sin[c_+d_*x_]^k2_),x_Symbol] :=
  A*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k2/2)/(d*(j*k2/2+m+(k2/2+1)/2)) +
  Dist[(A+(A+C)*(j*k2/2+m+(k2/2+1)/2))/(j*k2/2+m+(k2/2+1)/2),Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{c,d,A,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k2^2/4] && RationalQ[m] && j*k2/2+m+(k2/2+1)/2!=0 && j*k2/2+m<=-1
```

■ **Derivation:** Rule 2 with $a = 0, b = 1$ and $n = 0$

■ **Rule 8:** If $j^2 = k^2 = 1 \wedge j k m + \frac{k+3}{2} \neq 0 \wedge j k m \geq -1$, then

$$\int (\sin[c + d x]^j)^m (A + B \sin[c + d x]^k + C \sin[c + d x]^{2k}) dx \rightarrow -\frac{C \cos[c + d x] (\sin[c + d x]^j)^{m+jk}}{d (j k m + \frac{k+3}{2})} + \frac{1}{j k m + \frac{k+3}{2}} \int (\sin[c + d x]^j)^m \left(A + (A + C) \left(j k m + \frac{k+1}{2} \right) + B \left(j k m + \frac{k+3}{2} \right) \sin[c + d x]^k \right) dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(sin[c_+d_.*x_]^j_)^m_.*(A_+B_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^k_+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^k2_),x_Symbol] :=
-C*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)/(d*(j*k*m+(k+3)/2)) +
Dist[1/(j*k*m+(k+3)/2),
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^m*Sim[A+(A+C)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)+B*(j*k*m+(k+3)/2)*sin[c+d*x]^k,x],x]] /;
FreeQ[{c,d,A,B,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && k2==2*k && RationalQ[m] && j*k*m+(k+3)/2!=0 && j*k*m>=-1
```

```
Int[(sin[c_+d_.*x_]^j_)^m_.*(A_+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^k2_),x_Symbol] :=
-C*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k2/2)/(d*(j*k2/2*m+(k2/2+3)/2)) +
Dist[(A+(A+C)*(j*k2/2*m+(k2/2+1)/2))/(j*k2/2*m+(k2/2+3)/2),Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^m,x]] /;
FreeQ[{c,d,A,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k2^2/4] && RationalQ[m] && j*k2/2*m+(k2/2+3)/2!=0 && j*k2/2*m>=-1
```

Integration Rules for

$$\int (A + B \sin^k(z) + C \sin^{2k}(z)) (a + b \sin^k(z))^n dz \text{ when } k^2 = 1$$

$$\text{Rule a: } \int \frac{A + B \sin[c + d x]^k + C \sin[c + d x]^{2k}}{a + b \sin[c + d x]^k} dx$$

■ Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{■ Basis: } \frac{A+Bz+Cz^2}{a+bz} = \frac{Cz}{b} + \frac{bA+(bB-aC)z}{b(a+bz)}$$

■ Rule a1:

$$\int \frac{A + B \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2}{a + b \sin[c + d x]} dx \rightarrow -\frac{C \cos[c + d x]}{b d} + \frac{1}{b} \int \frac{bA + (bB - aC) \sin[c + d x]}{a + b \sin[c + d x]} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(A_+B_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^2)/(a_+b_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]),x_Symbol]:=
-C*Cos[c+d*x]/(b*d)+Dist[1/b,Int[(b*A+(b*B-a*C)*sin[c+d*x])/(a+b*sin[c+d*x]),x]]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x]
```

```
Int[(A_+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^2)/(a_+b_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]),x_Symbol]:=
-C*Cos[c+d*x]/(b*d)+Dist[1/b,Int[(b*A-a*C*sin[c+d*x])/(a+b*sin[c+d*x]),x]]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x]
```

■ Derivation: Algebraic expansion

$$\text{■ Basis: } \frac{A+Bz^{-1}+Cz^{-2}}{a+bz^{-1}} = \frac{A}{a} + \frac{aC-(bA-aB)z}{az(b+az)}$$

■ Rule a2: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{A + B C \csc[c + d x] + C C \csc[c + d x]^2}{a + b C \csc[c + d x]} dx \rightarrow \frac{A x}{a} + \int \frac{C + (B - bA/a) \sin[c + d x]}{\sin[c + d x] (b + a \sin[c + d x])} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(A_+B_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^(-1)+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^(-2))/(a_+b_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^(-1)),x_Symbol]:=
A*x/a+Int[(C+(B-b*A/a)*sin[c+d*x])/(sin[c+d*x]*(b+a*sin[c+d*x])),x]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x]&&NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

```
Int[(A_+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^(-2))/(a_+b_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^(-1)),x_Symbol]:=
A*x/a+Int[(C-b*A/a*sin[c+d*x])/(sin[c+d*x]*(b+a*sin[c+d*x])),x]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x]&&NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

$$\int \left(A + B \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \right) (a + b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x])^{n/2} dx$$

- **Derivation:** Piecewise constant extraction

- **Basis:** $\partial_z \left(\sqrt{z} \sqrt{1/z} \right) = 0$

- **Rule:** If $n^2 = 1$, then

$$\int \left(A + B \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \right) (b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x])^{n/2} dx \rightarrow$$

$$(\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x])^{n/2} (b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x])^{n/2} \int \frac{C + B \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x] + A \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]^2}{\operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]^{n/2+2}} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_+B_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^(-1)+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^(-2))*(b_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^(-1))^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[Sin[c+d*x]^n*(b*Csc[c+d*x])^n,Int[(C+B*sin[c+d*x]+A*sin[c+d*x]^2)/sin[c+d*x]^(n+2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && ZeroQ[n^2-1/4]
```

```
Int[(A_+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^(-2))*(b_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^(-1))^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[Sin[c+d*x]^n*(b*Csc[c+d*x])^n,Int[(C+A*sin[c+d*x]^2)/sin[c+d*x]^(n+2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d,A,C},x] && ZeroQ[n^2-1/4]
```

- **Derivation:** Piecewise constant extraction

- **Basis:** $\partial_z \frac{\sqrt{b+a f[z]}}{\sqrt{f[z]} \sqrt{a+b/f[z]}} = 0$

- **Rule:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \bigwedge n - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge -2 < n < 0$, then

$$\int \left(A + B \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2 \right) (a + b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{b+a \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Csc}[c+d x]}} \int \frac{(C+B \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]+A \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]^2) (b+a \operatorname{Sin}[c+d x])^n}{\operatorname{Sin}[c+d x]^{n+2}} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_+B_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^(-1)+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^(-2))*(a_+b_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^(-1))^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[Sqrt[b+a*Sin[c+d*x]]/(Sqrt[Sin[c+d*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*Csc[c+d*x]]),
  Int[(C+B*sin[c+d*x]+A*sin[c+d*x]^2)*(b+a*sin[c+d*x])^n/sin[c+d*x]^(n+2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && IntegerQ[n-1/2] && -2<n<0
```

```
Int[(A_+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^(-2))*(a_+b_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^(-1))^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[Sqrt[b+a*Sin[c+d*x]]/(Sqrt[Sin[c+d*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*Csc[c+d*x]]),
  Int[(C+A*sin[c+d*x]^2)*(b+a*sin[c+d*x])^n/sin[c+d*x]^(n+2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && IntegerQ[n-1/2] && -2<n<0
```

$$\int \left(A + B \sin[c + d x]^k + C \sin[c + d x]^{2k} \right) \left(a + b \sin[c + d x]^k \right)^n dx$$

■ **Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

■ **Basis:** If $a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A = 0$, then $A + B z + C z^2 = \frac{1}{b^2} (b B - a C + b C z) (a + b z)$

■ **Rule:** If $k^2 = 1 \wedge a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A = 0 \wedge n < -1$, then

$$\int \left(A + B \sin[c + d x]^k + C \sin[c + d x]^{2k} \right) \left(a + b \sin[c + d x]^k \right)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b^2} \int (b B - a C + b C \sin[c + d x]^k) \left(a + b \sin[c + d x]^k \right)^{n+1} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[ (A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_)*(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.)^n_,x_Symbol]
  Dist[1/b^2,Int[Sim[b*B-a*C+b*C*sin[c+d*x]^k,x]*(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && OneQ[k^2] && k2==2*k && ZeroQ[a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A] && RationalQ[n] &&
  n<-1
```

```
Int[ (A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_)*(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[C/b^2,Int[Sim[-a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k,x]*(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && OneQ[k^2] && k2==2*k && ZeroQ[a^2*C+b^2*A] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1
```

Rules 17 – 18: $\int (A + B \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2) (a + b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x])^n dx$

- **Derivation:** Rule 6 with $m = 0$ and $k = -1$

- **Rule 17:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A \neq 0 \wedge n < -1$, then

$$\int (A + B \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2) (a + b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A) \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] (a + b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x])^{n+1}}{a d (n+1) (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{1}{a (n+1) (a^2 - b^2)} .$$

$$\int (A (a^2 - b^2) (n+1) - a (b A - a B + b C) (n+1) \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] + (a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A) (n+2) \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2) (a + b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x])^{n+1} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-2))*(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1))^n_,x_Symbol]
:=
(a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A)*Cot[c+d*x]*(a+b*Csc[c+d*x])^(n+1)/(a*d*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
Dist[1/(a*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)),
Int[Sim[A*(a^2-b^2)*(n+1)-(a*(b*A-a*B+b*C)*(n+1))*sin[c+d*x]^(-1)+
(a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A)*(n+2)*sin[c+d*x]^(-2),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^(-1))^n_,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && NonzeroQ[a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1
```

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-2))*(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1))^n_,x_Symbol] :=
(a^2*C+b^2*A)*Cot[c+d*x]*(a+b*Csc[c+d*x])^(n+1)/(a*d*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
Dist[1/(a*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)),
Int[Sim[A*(a^2-b^2)*(n+1)-(a*b*(A+C)*(n+1))*sin[c+d*x]^(-1)+(a^2*C+b^2*A)*(n+2)*sin[c+d*x]^(-2),
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^(-1))^n_,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && NonzeroQ[a^2*C+b^2*A] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1
```

■ **Derivation:** Rule 3 with $m = 0$ and $k = -1$

■ **Note:** If $A = B = a^2 - b^2 = 0$, there is an $a^2 - b^2 = 0$ rule that simplifies resulting integrand to $(a + b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x])^n$.

■ **Rule 18:** If $n > 0 \wedge \neg (A = B = a^2 - b^2 = 0)$, then

$$\int \left((A + B \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2) (a + b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow \right. \\ \left. - \frac{C \operatorname{Cot}[c + d x] (a + b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x])^n}{d (n + 1)} + \frac{1}{n + 1} \cdot \right. \\ \left. \int (a A (n + 1) + (b A + a B + n (b A + a B + b C)) \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] + (a C n + b B (n + 1)) \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2) \right. \\ \left. (a + b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x])^{n-1} dx \right.$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-2))*(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1))^n_.,x_Symbol
-C*Cot[c+d*x]*(a+b*Csc[c+d*x])^n/(d*(n+1))+
Dist[1/(n+1),
  Int[Sim[a*A*(n+1)+(b*A+a*B+n*(b*A+a*B+b*C))*sin[c+d*x]^(-1)+(a*C*n+b*B*(n+1))*sin[c+d*x]^(-2),x]
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^(-1))^(n-1),x]]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x]&&RationalQ[n]&&n>0
```

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-2))*(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1))^n_.,x_Symbol]:=
-C*Cot[c+d*x]*(a+b*Csc[c+d*x])^n/(d*(n+1))+
Dist[1/(n+1),
  Int[Sim[a*A*(n+1)+b*(A+n*(A+C))*sin[c+d*x]^(-1)+a*C*n*sin[c+d*x]^(-2),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^(-1))^(n-1),x]]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x]&&RationalQ[n]&&n>0&&Not[ZeroQ[A]&&ZeroQ[a^2-b^2]]
```


Rules 15 – 16: $\int (A + B \sin[c + d x]^k + C \sin[c + d x]^{2k}) (b \sin[c + d x]^k)^n dx$

- **Derivation:** For $k = 1$, Rule 9b with $k = 1$
- **Derivation:** For $k = -1$, ???
- **Rule 15:** If $k^2 = 1 \wedge n < -1$, then

$$\int (A + B \sin[c + d x]^k + C \sin[c + d x]^{2k}) (b \sin[c + d x]^k)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{2 A \cos[c + d x] (b \sin[c + d x]^k)^{n+1}}{b d (2 n + k + 1)} + \frac{1}{b (2 n + k + 1)} \int ((2 n + k + 1) B + (2 A + (A + C) (2 n + k + 1)) \sin[c + d x]^k) (b \sin[c + d x]^k)^{n+1} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_] ^k_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_] ^k2_.)*(b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_] ^k_.) ^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  2*A*Cos[c+d*x]*(b*Sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1)/(b*d*(2*n+k+1)) +
  Dist[1/(b*(2*n+k+1)),
    Int[Sim[(2*n+k+1)*B+(2*A+(A+C)*(2*n+k+1))*sin[c+d*x]^k,x]*(b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && OneQ[k^2] && k2==2*k && RationalQ[n] && n<-1
```

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_] ^k2_.)*(b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_] ^k_.) ^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  2*A*Cos[c+d*x]*(b*Sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1)/(b*d*(2*n+k+1)) +
  Dist[(2*A+(A+C)*(2*n+k+1))/(b^2*(2*n+k+1)),Int[(b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d,A,C},x] && OneQ[k^2] && k2==2*k && RationalQ[n] && n<-1
```

- **Derivation:** Rule 2 or 3 with $m = 0$ and $a = 0$
- **Rule 16:** If $k^2 = 1 \wedge n > -1$, then

$$\int (A + B \sin[c + d x]^k + C \sin[c + d x]^{2k}) (b \sin[c + d x]^k)^n dx \rightarrow -\frac{2 C \cos[c + d x] (b \sin[c + d x]^k)^{n+1}}{b d (2 n + k + 3)} + \frac{1}{2 n + k + 3} \int (2 A + (A + C) (2 n + k + 1) + B (2 n + k + 3) \sin[c + d x]^k) (b \sin[c + d x]^k)^n dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_] ^k_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_] ^k2_.)*(b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_] ^k_.) ^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  -2*C*Cos[c+d*x]*(b*Sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1)/(b*d*(2*n+k+3)) +
  Dist[1/(2*n+k+3),
    Int[Sim[2*A+(A+C)*(2*n+k+1)+B*(2*n+k+3)*sin[c+d*x]^k,x]*(b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && OneQ[k^2] && k2==2*k && RationalQ[n] && n>-1
```

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_] ^k2_.)*(b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_] ^k_.) ^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  -2*C*Cos[c+d*x]*(b*Sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1)/(b*d*(2*n+k+3)) +
  Dist[(2*A+(A+C)*(2*n+k+1))/(2*n+k+3),Int[(b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d,A,C},x] && OneQ[k^2] && k2==2*k && RationalQ[n] && n>-1
```

Integration Rules for

$$\int (\sin^j(z))^m (A + B \sin^k(z) + C \sin^{2k}(z)) (a + b \sin^k(z))^n dz \text{ when } j^2 = 1 \wedge k^2 = 1$$

$$\text{Rule b: } \int \frac{A + B \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2}{\sin[c + d x] (a + b \sin[c + d x])} dx$$

■ **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:** $\frac{A+Bz+Cz^2}{z(a+bz)} = \frac{A}{az} - \frac{bA-aB-aCz}{a(a+bz)}$

■ **Rule b:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{A + B \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2}{\sin[c + d x] (a + b \sin[c + d x])} dx \rightarrow \frac{A}{a} \int \frac{1}{\sin[c + d x]} dx - \frac{1}{a} \int \frac{bA - aB - aC \sin[c + d x]}{a + b \sin[c + d x]} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)/(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]*(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_])),x_Sym
  A/a*Int[1/sin[c+d*x],x] -
  Dist[1/a,Int[(b*A-a*B-a*C*sin[c+d*x])/(a+b*sin[c+d*x]),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

```
Int[(A_+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)/(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]*(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_])),x_Symbol] :=
  A/a*Int[1/sin[c+d*x],x] -
  Dist[1/a,Int[(b*A-a*C*sin[c+d*x])/(a+b*sin[c+d*x]),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

$$\text{Rule c: } \int \frac{A + B \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} (a + b \sin[c + d x])} dx$$

■ **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Rule c: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then**

$$\int \frac{A + B \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} (a + b \sin[c + d x])} dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{C}{b} \int \sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} dx + \frac{1}{b} \int \frac{b A + (b B - a C) \sin[c + d x]}{\sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} (a + b \sin[c + d x])} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)/(Sqrt[sin[c_.+d_.*x_]]*(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]))
  Dist[C/b,Int[Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]],x]] +
  Dist[1/b,Int[Sim[b*A+(b*B-a*C)*sin[c+d*x],x]/(Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]]*(a+b*sin[c+d*x])),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

```
Int[(A_+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)/(Sqrt[sin[c_.+d_.*x_]]*(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_])),x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[C/b,Int[Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]],x]] +
  Dist[1/b,Int[(b*A-a*C*sin[c+d*x])/(Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]]*(a+b*sin[c+d*x])),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

$$\text{Rule d: } \int \frac{A + B \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2}{\sin[c + d x] \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]}} dx$$

■ **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Rule d:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{A + B \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2}{\sin[c + d x] \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]}} dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{C}{b} \int \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]} dx + \frac{1}{b} \int \frac{b A + (b B - a C) \sin[c + d x]}{\sin[c + d x] \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]}} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)/(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]*Sqrt[a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]]),x
  Dist[C/b,Int[Sqrt[a+b*sin[c+d*x]],x]] +
  Dist[1/b,Int[Sim[b*A+(b*B-a*C)*sin[c+d*x],x]/(sin[c+d*x]*Sqrt[a+b*sin[c+d*x]]),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

```
Int[(A_+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)/(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]*Sqrt[a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[C/b,Int[Sqrt[a+b*sin[c+d*x]],x]] +
  Dist[1/b,Int[(A*b-a*C*sin[c+d*x])/(sin[c+d*x]*Sqrt[a+b*sin[c+d*x]]),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

$$\text{Rule e: } \int \frac{A + B \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]}} dx$$

- **Rule e1:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge 2bA - aC = 0$, then

$$\int \frac{A + A \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]}} dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{C \sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]} \tan\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c - \frac{\pi}{2} + d x\right)\right]}{b d} + \frac{C}{b} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} (1 + \sin[c + d x])} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_+B_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^2)/(Sqrt[sin[c_+d_.*x_]]*Sqrt[a_+b_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]]
  C*Sqrt[Sin[c+d*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*Ssin[c+d*x]]*Tan[(c-Pi/2+d*x)/2]/(b*d) +
  C/b*Int[Sqrt[a+b*sin[c+d*x]]/(Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]]*(1+sin[c+d*x])),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && ZeroQ[A-B] && ZeroQ[2*b*A-a*C]
```

- **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

- **Rule e2:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{A + C \sin[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]}} dx \rightarrow$$

$$A \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]}} dx + C \int \frac{\sin[c + d x]^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]}} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^2)/(Sqrt[sin[c_+d_.*x_]]*Sqrt[a_+b_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]]),x_Symbol] :=
  A*Int[1/(Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*sin[c+d*x]]),x] +
  Dist[C,Int[sin[c+d*x]^(3/2)/Sqrt[a+b*sin[c+d*x]],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Rule e3: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then**

$$\int \frac{A + B \sin[c + dx] + C \sin[c + dx]^2}{\sqrt{\sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + dx]}} dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{1}{2b} \int \frac{2bA - aC + (2bB - aC) \sin[c + dx]}{\sqrt{\sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + dx]}} dx + \frac{C}{2b} \int \frac{a + a \sin[c + dx] + 2b \sin[c + dx]^2}{\sqrt{\sin[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + dx]}} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)/(Sqrt[sin[c_.+d_.*x_]]*Sqrt[a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]]
  Dist[1/(2*b),Int[(2*b*A-a*C+(2*b*B-a*C)*sin[c+d*x])/(Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*sin[c+d*x]]),x]] +
  Dist[C/(2*b),Int[(a+a*sin[c+d*x]+2*b*sin[c+d*x]^2)/(Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*sin[c+d*x]]),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

$$\text{Rule f: } \int \frac{A + B \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2}{\sin[c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]}} dx$$

- **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**
- **Note: This rule is not essential, but produces simpler results.**
- **Rule f: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then**

$$\int \frac{A + B \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2}{\sin[c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]}} dx \rightarrow$$

$$C \int \frac{1 + \sin[c + d x]}{\sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]}} dx + \int \frac{A + (B - C) \sin[c + d x]}{\sin[c + d x]^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]}} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)/(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(3/2)*Sqrt[a+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]
  Dist[C,Int[(1+sin[c+d*x])/(Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*sin[c+d*x]]),x]] +
  Int[(A+(B-C)*sin[c+d*x])/(sin[c+d*x]^(3/2)*Sqrt[a+b*sin[c+d*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

```
Int[(A+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)/(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(3/2)*Sqrt[a+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]]) ,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[C,Int[(1+sin[c+d*x])/(Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*sin[c+d*x]]),x]] +
  Int[(A-C*sin[c+d*x])/(sin[c+d*x]^(3/2)*Sqrt[a+b*sin[c+d*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

$$\text{Rule g: } \int \frac{A + B \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} (a + b \sin[c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

- **Derivation:** Algebraic expansion
- **Note:** This rule is not essential, but produces simpler results.
- **Rule g:** If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{A + B \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} (a + b \sin[c + d x])^{3/2}} dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{C}{b} \int \frac{1 + \sin[c + d x]}{\sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \sin[c + d x]}} dx + \frac{1}{b} \int \frac{b A - a C + (b B - C (a + b)) \sin[c + d x]}{\sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} (a + b \sin[c + d x])^{3/2}} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)/(Sqrt[sin[c_.+d_.*x_]]*(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(3/2)),x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[C/b,Int[(1+sin[c+d*x])/(Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*sin[c+d*x]]),x]] +
  Dist[1/b,Int[(b*A-a*C+(b*B-C*(a+b))*sin[c+d*x])/(Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]]*(a+b*sin[c+d*x])^(3/2)),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)/(Sqrt[sin[c_.+d_.*x_]]*(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(3/2)),x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[C/b,Int[(1+sin[c+d*x])/(Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*sin[c+d*x]]),x]] +
  Dist[1/b,Int[(b*A-a*C-C*(a+b)*sin[c+d*x])/(Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]]*(a+b*sin[c+d*x])^(3/2)),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```


Rule h:

$$\int (\sin[c+dx]^j)^m (A+B \sin[c+dx]^k + C \sin[c+dx]^{2k}) (b \sin[c+dx]^k)^n dx \rightarrow$$

- Derivation: Algebraic simplification

- Rule h1: If $k^2 = 1 \wedge m \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int \sin[c+dx]^m (A+B \sin[c+dx]^k + C \sin[c+dx]^{2k}) (b \sin[c+dx]^k)^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{1}{b^{km}} \int (A+B \sin[c+dx]^k + C \sin[c+dx]^{2k}) (b \sin[c+dx]^k)^{km+n} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[sin[c_+d_*x_]^m_.*(A_+B_*sin[c_+d_*x_]^k_+C_*sin[c_+d_*x_]^k2_)*
  (b_*sin[c_+d_*x_]^k_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/b^(k*m),Int[(A+B*sin[c+d*x]^k+C*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k))*(b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(k*m+n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d,A,B,C,n},x] && OneQ[k^2] && k2==2*k && IntegerQ[m]
```

```
Int[sin[c_+d_*x_]^m_.*(A_+C_*sin[c_+d_*x_]^k2_)*(b_*sin[c_+d_*x_]^k_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/b^(k*m),Int[(A+C*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k))*(b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(k*m+n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d,A,C,n},x] && OneQ[k^2] && k2==2*k && IntegerQ[m]
```

- Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

- Basis: If $j^2 = 1$, then $\partial_z \frac{\sqrt{b f[z]^k}}{(\sqrt{f[z]^j})^{jk}} = 0$

- Rule h2: If $j^2 = k^2 = 1 \wedge m - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n > 0$, then

$$\int (\sin[c+dx]^j)^m (A+B \sin[c+dx]^k + C \sin[c+dx]^{2k}) (b \sin[c+dx]^k)^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{b^{n-\frac{1}{2}} \sqrt{b \sin[c+dx]^k}}{(\sqrt{\sin[c+dx]^j})^{jk}} \int \sin[c+dx]^{j m+k n} (A+B \sin[c+dx]^k + C \sin[c+dx]^{2k}) dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(sin[c_+d_*x_]^j_)^m_.*(A_+B_*sin[c_+d_*x_]^k_+C_*sin[c_+d_*x_]^k2_)*
  (b_*sin[c_+d_*x_]^k_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[b^(n-1/2)*Sqrt[b*Ssin[c+d*x]^k]/(Sqrt[Ssin[c+d*x]^j])^(j*k),
  Int[sin[c+d*x]^(j*m+k*n)*(A+B*sin[c+d*x]^k+C*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k)),x]] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && IntegerQ[m-1/2] && IntegerQ[n-1/2] && n>0
```

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_*(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_)*(b_*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[b^(n-1/2)*Sqrt[b*Sin[c+d*x]^k]/(Sqrt[Sin[c+d*x]^j])^(j*k),
    Int[sin[c+d*x]^(j+m+k*n)*(A+C*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k)),x]] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d,A,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && IntegerQ[m-1/2] && IntegerQ[n-1/2] && n>0
```

■ **Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction**

■ **Basis:** If $j^2 = 1$, then $\partial_z \frac{\left(\sqrt{f[z]^j}\right)^{jk}}{\sqrt{b f[z]^k}} = 0$

■ **Rule h3:** If $j^2 = k^2 = 1 \bigwedge m - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge n - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge n < 0$, then

$$\int (\sin[c+dx]^j)^m (A+B \sin[c+dx]^k + C \sin[c+dx]^{2k}) (b \sin[c+dx]^k)^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{b^{n+\frac{1}{2}} \left(\sqrt{\sin[c+dx]^j}\right)^{jk}}{\sqrt{b \sin[c+dx]^k}} \int \sin[c+dx]^{j^{m+k}n} (A+B \sin[c+dx]^k + C \sin[c+dx]^{2k}) dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_*(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_)*
  (b_*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[b^(n+1/2)*(Sqrt[Sin[c+d*x]^j])^(j*k)/Sqrt[b*Sin[c+d*x]^k],
    Int[sin[c+d*x]^(j+m+k*n)*(A+B*sin[c+d*x]^k+C*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k)),x]] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && IntegerQ[m-1/2] && IntegerQ[n-1/2] && n<0
```

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_*(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_)*(b_*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[b^(n+1/2)*(Sqrt[Sin[c+d*x]^j])^(j*k)/Sqrt[b*Sin[c+d*x]^k],
    Int[sin[c+d*x]^(j+m+k*n)*(A+C*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k)),x]] /;
FreeQ[{b,c,d,A,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && IntegerQ[m-1/2] && IntegerQ[n-1/2] && n<0
```

Rule i:

$$\int (\sin[c + d x]^j)^m (A + B \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2) (a + b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x])^n dx$$

■ Derivation: Algebraic simplification

- Rule i1: If $j^2 = 1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge -1 < m \leq 1$, then

$$\int \frac{(\sin[c + d x]^j)^m (A + B \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2)}{a + b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]} dx \rightarrow$$

$$\int \frac{(\sin[c + d x]^j)^{m-j} (C + B \sin[c + d x] + A \sin[c + d x]^2)}{b + a \sin[c + d x]} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-2))/(
(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)),x_Symbol]:=
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m-j)*(C+B*sin[c+d*x]+A*sin[c+d*x]^2)/(b+a*sin[c+d*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && OneQ[j^2] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && RationalQ[m] && -1<m<=1
```

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-2))/(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)),x_Symbol]
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m-j)*(C+A*sin[c+d*x]^2)/(b+a*sin[c+d*x]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && OneQ[j^2] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && RationalQ[m] && -1<m<=1
```

■ Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

- Basis: $\partial_z \frac{\sqrt{b+a f[z]}}{\sqrt{f[z]} \sqrt{a+b/f[z]}} = 0$

- Rule i2: If $a^2 - b^2 \neq 0$, then

$$\int \frac{\sin[c + d x] (A + B \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] + C \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]^2)}{\sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]}} dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{b + a \sin[c + d x]}}{\sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} \sqrt{a + b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x]}} \int \frac{C + B \sin[c + d x] + A \sin[c + d x]^2}{\sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} \sqrt{b + a \sin[c + d x]}} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[sin[c_.+d_.*x_]*(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-2))/(
Sqrt[a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)],x_Symbol]:=
Dist[Sqrt[b+a*sin[c+d*x]]/(Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]]*Sqrt[a+b*Csc[c+d*x]]),
Int[(C+B*sin[c+d*x]+A*sin[c+d*x]^2)/(Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]]*Sqrt[b+a*sin[c+d*x]]),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

```
Int[ sin[c_.+d_.*x_] * (A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-2)) / Sqrt[a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)], x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[Sqrt[b+a*Sin[c+d*x]] / (Sqrt[Sin[c+d*x]] * Sqrt[a+b*Csc[c+d*x]]),
    Int[(C+A*Sin[c+d*x]^2) / (Sqrt[sin[c+d*x]] * Sqrt[b+a*sin[c+d*x]]), x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]
```

■ **Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction**

■ **Basis:** If $j^2 = 1$, then $\partial_z \frac{\sqrt{b+a f[z]}}{\left(\sqrt{f[z]^j}\right)^j \sqrt{a+b f[z]^{-1}}} = 0$

■ **Rule i3:** If $j^2 = 1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge j m = \frac{1}{2}$, then

$$\int \frac{(\sin[c+dx]^j)^m (A+B \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx] + C \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]^2)}{\sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]}} dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{b+a \sin[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{\sin[c+dx]^j} \sqrt{a+b \operatorname{Csc}[c+dx]}} \int \frac{\sin[c+dx]^{j m - 3/2} (C+B \sin[c+dx] + A \sin[c+dx]^2)}{\sqrt{b+a \sin[c+dx]}} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_*(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-2))/
  Sqrt[a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)], x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[Sqrt[b+a*Sin[c+d*x]] / ((Sqrt[Sin[c+d*x]]^j)^j*Sqrt[a+b*Csc[c+d*x]]),
    Int[sin[c+d*x]^(j*m-3/2)*(C+B*sin[c+d*x]+A*sin[c+d*x]^2)/Sqrt[b+a*sin[c+d*x]], x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && OneQ[j^2] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && ZeroQ[j*m-1/2]
```

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_*(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-2))/Sqrt[a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)], x_Sym
  Dist[Sqrt[b+a*Sin[c+d*x]] / ((Sqrt[Sin[c+d*x]]^j)^j*Sqrt[a+b*Csc[c+d*x]]),
    Int[sin[c+d*x]^(j*m-3/2)*(C+A*sin[c+d*x]^2)/Sqrt[b+a*sin[c+d*x]], x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && OneQ[j^2] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && ZeroQ[j*m-1/2]
```

Rule

$$j: \int \text{Csc}[c + d x]^m \left(A + B \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2 \right) (a + b \sin[c + d x])^n dx$$

- Derivation: Piecewise constant extraction

- Basis: $\partial_z (\sin[z]^m \text{Csc}[z]^m) = 0$

- Rule j: If $m - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \bigwedge 0 < m < 2 \bigwedge -2 < n < 0$, then

$$\int \text{Csc}[c + d x]^m \left(A + B \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2 \right) (a + b \sin[c + d x])^n dx \rightarrow \\ \sqrt{\text{Csc}[c + d x]} \sqrt{\sin[c + d x]} \int \frac{(A + B \sin[c + d x] + C \sin[c + d x]^2) (a + b \sin[c + d x])^n}{\sin[c + d x]^m} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1))^m_*(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)*
(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_] )^n_,x_Symbol] :=
Dist[Sqrt[Csc[c+d*x]]*Sqrt[Sin[c+d*x]],
Int[(A+B*sin[c+d*x]+C*sin[c+d*x]^2)*(a+b*sin[c+d*x])^n/sin[c+d*x]^m,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && IntegerQ[m-1/2] && RationalQ[n] && 0<m<2 && -2<n<0
```

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1))^m_*(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)*(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_] )^n_,x_Symbol] :=
Dist[Sqrt[Csc[c+d*x]]*Sqrt[Sin[c+d*x]],
Int[(A+C*sin[c+d*x]^2)*(a+b*sin[c+d*x])^n/sin[c+d*x]^m,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && IntegerQ[m-1/2] && RationalQ[n] && 0<m<2 && -2<n<0
```

Rules 9 – 10:

$$\int \sin[c+dx]^{\frac{k-1}{2}} \left(A+B \sin[c+dx]^k + C \sin[c+dx]^{2k} \right) (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^n dx$$

- **Derivation:** Rule 1 with $m = \frac{k-1}{2}$
- **Rule 9:** If $k^2 = 1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A \neq 0 \wedge n < -1$, then

$$\int \sin[c+dx]^{\frac{k-1}{2}} \left(A+B \sin[c+dx]^k + C \sin[c+dx]^{2k} \right) (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{(a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A) \cos[c+dx] \sin[c+dx]^{\frac{k-1}{2}} (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^{n+1}}{b d (n+1) (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{1}{b (n+1) (a^2 - b^2)} \cdot$$

$$\int \sin[c+dx]^{\frac{k-1}{2}} \left(b (a A - b B + a C) (n+1) - (a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A + (b^2 A - a b B + b^2 C) (n+1)) \sin[c+dx]^k \right) (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^{n+1} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)*(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^n,x_Symbol) :=
- (a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A)*Cos[c+d*x]*(a+b*Sin[c+d*x])^(n+1)/(b*d*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
Dist[1/(b*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)),
Int[Sim[b*(a*A-b*B+a*C)*(n+1)-(a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A+(b^2*A-a*b*B+b^2*C)*(n+1))*sin[c+d*x],x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x])^(n+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && NonzeroQ[a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1
```

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)*(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^n,x_Symbol) :=
- (a^2*C+b^2*A)*Cos[c+d*x]*(a+b*Sin[c+d*x])^(n+1)/(b*d*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
Dist[1/(b*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)),
Int[Sim[a*b*(A+C)*(n+1)-(a^2*C+b^2*A+(b^2*A+b^2*C)*(n+1))*sin[c+d*x],x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x])^(n+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && NonzeroQ[a^2*C+b^2*A] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1
```

```
Int[sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)*(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-2))*
(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1))^n,x_Symbol] :=
- (a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A)*Cot[c+d*x]*(a+b*Csc[c+d*x])^(n+1)/(b*d*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
Dist[1/(b*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)),
Int[sin[c+d*x]^(-1)*
Sim[b*(a*A-b*B+a*C)*(n+1)-(a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A+(b^2*A-a*b*B+b^2*C)*(n+1))*sin[c+d*x]^(-1),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^(-1))^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && NonzeroQ[a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1
```

```
Int[sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)*(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-2))*(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1))^n,x_Symbol] :=
- (a^2*C+b^2*A)*Cot[c+d*x]*(a+b*Csc[c+d*x])^(n+1)/(b*d*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
Dist[1/(b*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)),
Int[sin[c+d*x]^(-1)*
Sim[a*b*(A+C)*(n+1)-(a^2*C+b^2*A+(b^2*A+b^2*C)*(n+1))*sin[c+d*x]^(-1),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^(-1))^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] && NonzeroQ[a^2*C+b^2*A] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1
```

■ **Derivation: Rule 2** with $m = \frac{k-1}{2}$

■ **Rule 10:** If $k^2 = 1 \wedge n > -1$, then

$$\int \sin[c+dx]^{\frac{k-1}{2}} \left(A + B \sin[c+dx]^k + C \sin[c+dx]^{2k} \right) (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{C \cos[c+dx] \sin[c+dx]^{\frac{k-1}{2}} (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^{n+1}}{b d (n+2)} + \frac{1}{b (n+2)} \cdot$$

$$\int \sin[c+dx]^{\frac{k-1}{2}} \left(b A (n+2) + b C (n+1) + (b B (n+2) - a C) \sin[c+dx]^k \right) (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^n dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_.]+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)*(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
-C*Cos[c+d*x]*(a+b*Sin[c+d*x])^(n+1)/(b*d*(n+2)) +
Dist[1/(b*(n+2)),
Int[Sim[b*A*(n+2)+b*C*(n+1)+(b*B*(n+2)-a*C)*sin[c+d*x],x]*(a+b*sin[c+d*x])^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && RationalQ[n] && n>-1
```

```
Int[(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^2)*(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
-C*Cos[c+d*x]*(a+b*Sin[c+d*x])^(n+1)/(b*d*(n+2)) +
Dist[1/(b*(n+2)),
Int[Sim[b*A*(n+2)+b*C*(n+1)-a*C*sin[c+d*x],x]*(a+b*sin[c+d*x])^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && RationalQ[n] && n>-1
```

```
Int[sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)*(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-2))*
(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1))^n_,x_Symbol] :=
-C*Cot[c+d*x]*(a+b*Csc[c+d*x])^(n+1)/(b*d*(n+2)) +
Dist[1/(b*(n+2)),
Int[sin[c+d*x]^(-1)*
Sim[b*A*(n+2)+b*C*(n+1)+(b*B*(n+2)-a*C)*sin[c+d*x]^(-1),x]*(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^(-1))^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && RationalQ[n] && n>-1
```

```
Int[sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1)*(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-2))*(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^(-1))^n_,x_Symbol]
-C*Cot[c+d*x]*(a+b*Csc[c+d*x])^(n+1)/(b*d*(n+2)) +
Dist[1/(b*(n+2)),
Int[sin[c+d*x]^(-1)*
Sim[b*A*(n+2)+b*C*(n+1)-a*C*sin[c+d*x]^(-1),x]*(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^(-1))^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && RationalQ[n] && n>-1
```

Rules 11 – 12:

$$\int (\sin[c + d x]^j)^m (A + B \sin[c + d x]^k + C \sin[c + d x]^{2k}) (a + b \sin[c + d x]^k) dx$$

- **Note:** The rules in this section would only generate slightly simpler antiderivatives and require as many steps as using rules 3 and 4 directly.
- **Derivation:** Rule 4 with $n = 1$ and ???
- **Rule 11:** If $j^2 = k^2 = 1 \wedge j k m < -1$, then

$$\int (\sin[c + d x]^j)^m (A + B \sin[c + d x]^k + C \sin[c + d x]^{2k}) (a + b \sin[c + d x]^k) dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{a A \cos[c + d x] (\sin[c + d x]^j)^{m+jk}}{d (j k m + \frac{k+1}{2})} + \frac{1}{j k m + \frac{k+1}{2}} \int (\sin[c + d x]^j)^{m+jk} \cdot$$

$$\left(\left(j k m + \frac{k+1}{2} \right) (b A + a B) + \left(\left(j k m + \frac{k+3}{2} \right) a A + \left(j k m + \frac{k+1}{2} \right) (b B + a C) \right) \sin[c + d x]^k + \left(j k m + \frac{k+1}{2} \right) b C \sin[c + d x]^{2k} \right) dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
(* Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_)*
(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.),x_Symbol] :=
a*A*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)/(d*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)) +
Dist[1/(j*k*m+(k+1)/2),
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)*
Sim[(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)*(b*A+a*B)+((j*k*m+(k+3)/2)*a*A+(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)*(b*B+a*C))*sin[c+d*x]^k+
(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)*b*C*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && k2==2*k && RationalQ[m] && j*k*m<-1 *)
```

```
(* Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_)*
(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.),x_Symbol] :=
a*A*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)/(d*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)) +
Dist[1/(j*k*m+(k+1)/2),
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)*
Sim[(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)*b*A+((j*k*m+(k+3)/2)*a*A+(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)*a*C)*sin[c+d*x]^k+
(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)*b*C*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && k2==2*k && RationalQ[m] && j*k*m<-1 *)
```


■ **Derivation: Rule 3 with $n = 1$ and ???**

■ **Rule 12: If $j^2 = k^2 = 1 \wedge j k m \geq -1$, then**

$$\int (\sin[c + dx]^j)^m (A + B \sin[c + dx]^k + C \sin[c + dx]^{2k}) (a + b \sin[c + dx]^k) dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{b C \cos[c + dx] (\sin[c + dx]^j)^{m+2jk}}{d (j k m + \frac{k+5}{2})} + \frac{1}{j k m + \frac{k+5}{2}} \int (\sin[c + dx]^j)^m \cdot$$

$$\left(\left(j k m + \frac{k+5}{2} \right) a A + \left(\left(j k m + \frac{k+5}{2} \right) (b A + a B) + \left(j k m + \frac{k+3}{2} \right) b C \right) \sin[c + dx]^k + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(j k m + \frac{k+5}{2} \right) (b B + a C) \sin[c + dx]^{2k} \right) dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
(* Int[ (sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_.)*
  (a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.),x_Symbol] :=
-b*C*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+2*j*k)/(d*(j*k+m+(k+5)/2)) +
Dist[1/(j*k+m+(k+5)/2),
  Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^m*
    Sim[(j*k+m+(k+5)/2)*a*A+((j*k+m+(k+5)/2)*(b*A+a*B)+(j*k+m+(k+3)/2)*b*C)*sin[c+d*x]^k+
      (j*k+m+(k+5)/2)*(b*B+a*C)*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && k2==2*k && RationalQ[m] && j*k*m>=-1 *)
```

```
(* Int[ (sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_.)*
  (a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.),x_Symbol] :=
-b*C*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+2*j*k)/(d*(j*k+m+(k+5)/2)) +
Dist[1/(j*k+m+(k+5)/2),
  Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^m*
    Sim[(j*k+m+(k+5)/2)*a*A+((j*k+m+(k+5)/2)*b*A+(j*k+m+(k+3)/2)*b*C)*sin[c+d*x]^k+
      (j*k+m+(k+5)/2)*a*C*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x],x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && k2==2*k && RationalQ[m] && j*k*m>=-1 *)
```

Rules 1 – 6: $\int (\sin[c + d x]^j)^m$

$$(A + B \sin[c + d x]^k + C \sin[c + d x]^{2k}) (a + b \sin[c + d x]^k)^n dx$$

■ **Derivation:** Rule 1 or 6 with $a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A = 0$

■ **Derivation:** Algebraic simplification

■ **Basis:** If $a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A = 0$, then $A + B z + C z^2 = \frac{(b B - a C + b C z)(a + b z)}{b^2}$

■ **Rule:** If $j^2 = k^2 = 1 \wedge a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A = 0 \wedge n < -1$, then

$$\int (\sin[c + d x]^j)^m (A + B \sin[c + d x]^k + C \sin[c + d x]^{2k}) (a + b \sin[c + d x]^k)^n dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b^2} \int (\sin[c + d x]^j)^m (b B - a C + b C \sin[c + d x]^k) (a + b \sin[c + d x]^k)^{n+1} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(sin[c_+d_.*x_]^j_)^m_.*(A_+B_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^k_+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^k2_)*
(a_+b_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^k_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
Dist[1/b^2,Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^m*Sim[b*B-a*C+b*C*sin[c+d*x]^k,x]*(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C,m},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && k2==2*k && ZeroQ[a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A] && RationalQ[n]
```

```
Int[(sin[c_+d_.*x_]^j_)^m_.*(A_+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^k2_)*(a_+b_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^k_)^n_,x_Symbol]
Dist[1/b^2,Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^m*Sim[-a*C+b*C*sin[c+d*x]^k,x]*(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C,m},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && k2==2*k && ZeroQ[a^2*C+b^2*A] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1
```

■ **Derivation: Recurrence 1**

■ **Rule 1:** If $j^2 = k^2 = 1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A \neq 0 \wedge j k m > 0 \wedge n < -1$, then

$$\int (\sin[c+dx]^j)^m (A+B \sin[c+dx]^k + C \sin[c+dx]^{2k}) (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{(a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A) \cos[c+dx] (\sin[c+dx]^j)^m (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^{n+1}}{b d (n+1) (a^2 - b^2)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{b (n+1) (a^2 - b^2)} \int (\sin[c+dx]^j)^{m-jk} \cdot$$

$$\left((a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A) \left(j k m + \frac{k-1}{2} \right) + b (a A - b B + a C) (n+1) \sin[c+dx]^k - \right.$$

$$\left. \left((b^2 A - a b B + b^2 C) (n+1) + (a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A) \left(j k m + \frac{k+1}{2} \right) \right) \right.$$

$$\left. \sin[c+dx]^{2k} \right) (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^{n+1} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(sin[c_+d_.*x_]^j_)^m_.*(A_+B_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^k_+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^k2_)*
(a_+b_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^k_)^n_,x_Symbol]:=
-(a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A)*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^m*(a+b*Ssin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1)/(b*d*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2))+
Dist[1/(b*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)),
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m-j*k)*
Sim[(a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A)*(j*k*m+(k-1)/2)+b*(a*A-b*B+a*C)*(n+1)*sin[c+d*x]^k-
((b^2*A-a*b*B+b^2*C)*(n+1)+(a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2))*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1),x]]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x]&&OneQ[j^2,k^2]&&k2===2*k&&NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]&&
NonzeroQ[a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A]&&RationalQ[m,n]&&j*k*m>0&&n<-1
```

```
Int[(sin[c_+d_.*x_]^j_)^m_.*(A_+C_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^k2_)*(a_+b_.*sin[c_+d_.*x_]^k_)^n_,x_Symbol
-(a^2*C+b^2*A)*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^m*(a+b*Ssin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1)/(b*d*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2))+
Dist[1/(b*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)),
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m-j*k)*
Sim[(a^2*C+b^2*A)*(j*k*m+(k-1)/2)+b*(a*A+a*C)*(n+1)*sin[c+d*x]^k-
((b^2*A+b^2*C)*(n+1)+(a^2*C+b^2*A)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2))*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1),x]]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x]&&OneQ[j^2,k^2]&&k2===2*k&&NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]&&
NonzeroQ[a^2*C+b^2*A]&&RationalQ[m,n]&&j*k*m>0&&n<-1
```

■ Derivation: Recurrence 2

■ Rule 2: If $j^2 = k^2 = 1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge j k m > 0 \wedge -1 \leq n < 0$, then

$$\int (\sin[c+dx]^j)^m (A+B \sin[c+dx]^k + C \sin[c+dx]^{2k}) (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{C \cos[c+dx] (\sin[c+dx]^j)^m (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^{n+1}}{b d (j k m + n + \frac{k+3}{2})} + \frac{1}{b (j k m + n + \frac{k+3}{2})} \int (\sin[c+dx]^j)^{m-jk} \cdot$$

$$\left(a c \left(j k m + \frac{k-1}{2} \right) + b \left(A + (A+C) \left(j k m + n + \frac{k+1}{2} \right) \right) \sin[c+dx]^k + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(b B (n+1) + (b B - a C) \left(j k m + \frac{k+1}{2} \right) \right) \sin[c+dx]^{2k} \right) (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^n dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_.)*
(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
-C*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^m*(a+b*Ssin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1)/(b*d*(j*k*m+n+(k+3)/2)) +
Dist[1/(b*(j*k*m+n+(k+3)/2)),
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m-j*k)*
Sim[a*C*(j*k*m+(k-1)/2)+b*(A+(A+C)*(j*k*m+n+(k+1)/2))*sin[c+d*x]^k+
(b*B*(n+1)+(b*B-a*C)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2))*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && k2===2*k && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] &&
RationalQ[m,n] && j*k*m>0 && -1<=n<0
```

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_.)*(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.)^n_,x_Symbol]
-C*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^m*(a+b*Ssin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1)/(b*d*(j*k*m+n+(k+1)/2+1)) +
Dist[1/(b*(j*k*m+n+(k+1)/2+1)),
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m-j*k)*
Sim[a*C*(j*k*m+(k-1)/2)+b*(A+(A+C)*(j*k*m+n+(k+1)/2))*sin[c+d*x]^k-
a*C*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^n,x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && k2===2*k && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] &&
RationalQ[m,n] && j*k*m>0 && -1<=n<0
```

■ **Derivation: Recurrence 3**

■ **Note:** Rule 4 is used if $j k m = k = -1$.

■ **Rule 3:** If $j^2 = k^2 = 1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge j k m \geq -1 \wedge \neg (m^2 = 1 \wedge k = -1) \wedge n > 0$, then

$$\int (\sin[c + dx]^j)^m (A + B \sin[c + dx]^k + C \sin[c + dx]^{2k}) (a + b \sin[c + dx]^k)^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$- \frac{C \cos[c + dx] (\sin[c + dx]^j)^{m+jk} (a + b \sin[c + dx]^k)^n}{d (j k m + \frac{k+3}{2} + n)} + \frac{1}{j k m + \frac{k+3}{2} + n} \int (\sin[c + dx]^j)^m \cdot$$

$$\left(a \left(A (n+1) + (A+C) \left(j k m + \frac{k+1}{2} \right) \right) + \left(b A + a B + (b A + a B + b C) \left(j k m + \frac{k+1}{2} + n \right) \right) \sin[c + dx]^k + \right.$$

$$\left. \left(a C n + b B \left(j k m + \frac{k+3}{2} + n \right) \right) \sin[c + dx]^{2k} \right) (a + b \sin[c + dx]^k)^{n-1} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_.)*
(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.)^n_,x_Symbol]:=
-C*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)*(a+b*SIN[c+d*x]^k)^n/(d*(j*k*m+(k+3)/2+n))+
Dist[1/(j*k*m+(k+3)/2+n),
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^m*
Sim[a*(A*(n+1)+(A+C)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)+(b*A+a*B+(b*A+a*B+b*C)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2+n))*sin[c+d*x]^k+
(a*C*n+b*B*(j*k*m+(k+3)/2+n))*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n-1),x]]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x]&&OneQ[j^2,k^2]&&k2===2*k&&NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]&&
RationalQ[m,n]&&j*k*m>=-1&&Not[m^2==1&&k==-1]&&n>0
```

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_.)*(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.)^n_,x_Symbol]:=
-C*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)*(a+b*SIN[c+d*x]^k)^n/(d*(j*k*m+(k+3)/2+n))+
Dist[1/(j*k*m+(k+3)/2+n),
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^m*
Sim[a*(A*(n+1)+(A+C)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)+(b*A+(b*A+b*C)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2+n))*sin[c+d*x]^k+
a*C*n*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n-1),x]]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x]&&OneQ[j^2,k^2]&&k2===2*k&&NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]&&
RationalQ[m,n]&&j*k*m>=-1&&Not[m^2==1&&k==-1]&&n>0
```

■ Derivation: Recurrence 4

■ Rule 4: If $j^2 = k^2 = 1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge jkm + \frac{k+1}{2} \neq 0 \wedge jkm \leq -1 \wedge n > 0$, then

$$\int (\sin[c+dx]^j)^m (A+B \sin[c+dx]^k + C \sin[c+dx]^{2k}) (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{A \cos[c+dx] (\sin[c+dx]^j)^{m+jk} (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^n}{d (jkm + \frac{k+1}{2})} + \frac{1}{jkm + \frac{k+1}{2}} \int (\sin[c+dx]^j)^{m+jk} \cdot$$

$$\left(aB \left(jkm + \frac{k+1}{2} \right) - bAn + \left(aA + (aA + aC + bB) \left(jkm + \frac{k+1}{2} \right) \right) \sin[c+dx]^k + \right.$$

$$\left. b \left(A(n+1) + (A+C) \left(jkm + \frac{k+1}{2} \right) \right) \sin[c+dx]^{2k} \right) (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^{n-1} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_.)*
(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.)^n_,x_Symbol]:=
A*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)*(a+b*Ssin[c+d*x]^k)^n/(d*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2))+
Dist[1/(j*k*m+(k+1)/2),
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)*
Sim[a*B*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)-b*A*n+(a*A+(a*A+a*C+b*B)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2))*sin[c+d*x]^k+
b*(A*(n+1)+(A+C)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2))*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n-1),x]]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x]&&OneQ[j^2,k^2]&&k2===2*k&&NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]&&
RationalQ[m,n]&&j*k*m+(k+1)/2!=0&&j*k*m<=-1&&n>0
```

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_.)*(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.)^n_,x_Symbo
A*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)*(a+b*Ssin[c+d*x]^k)^n/(d*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2))+
Dist[1/(j*k*m+(k+1)/2),
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)*
Sim[-b*A*n+a*(A+(A+C)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2))*sin[c+d*x]^k+
b*(A*(n+1)+(A+C)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2))*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n-1),x]]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x]&&OneQ[j^2,k^2]&&k2===2*k&&NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]&&
RationalQ[m,n]&&j*k*m+(k+1)/2!=0&&j*k*m<=-1&&n>0
```

■ Derivation: Recurrence 5

■ Rule 5: If $j^2 = k^2 = 1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge j k m + \frac{k+1}{2} \neq 0 \wedge j k m \leq -1 \wedge -1 \leq n < 0$, then

$$\int (\sin[c+dx]^j)^m (A+B \sin[c+dx]^k + C \sin[c+dx]^{2k}) (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{A \cos[c+dx] (\sin[c+dx]^j)^{m+jk} (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^{n+1}}{a d (j k m + \frac{k+1}{2})} + \frac{1}{a (j k m + \frac{k+1}{2})} \int (\sin[c+dx]^j)^{m+jk} \cdot$$

$$\left((aB - bA) \left(j k m + \frac{k+1}{2} \right) - bA (n+1) + a \left(A + (A+C) \left(j k m + \frac{k+1}{2} \right) \right) \sin[c+dx]^k + \right.$$

$$\left. bA \left(j k m + n + \frac{k+5}{2} \right) \sin[c+dx]^{2k} \right) (a+b \sin[c+dx]^k)^n dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_.)*
(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.)^n_,x_Symbol]:=
A*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)*(a+b*Ssin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1)/(a*d*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2))+
Dist[1/(a*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)),
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)*
Sim[(a*B-b*A)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)-b*A*(n+1)+a*(A+(A+C)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2))*sin[c+d*x]^k+
b*A*(j*k*m+n+(k+5)/2)*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^n,x]]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x]&&OneQ[j^2,k^2]&&k2===2*k&&NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]&&
RationalQ[m,n]&&j*k*m+(k+1)/2!=0&&j*k*m<=-1&&-1<=n<0
```

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_.)*(a_.+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.)^n_,x_Symbol
A*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)*(a+b*Ssin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1)/(a*d*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2))+
Dist[1/(a*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)),
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)*
Sim[-b*A*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)-b*A*(n+1)+a*(A+(A+C)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2))*sin[c+d*x]^k+
b*A*(j*k*m+n+(k+5)/2)*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^n,x]]/;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x]&&OneQ[j^2,k^2]&&k2===2*k&&NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2]&&
RationalQ[m,n]&&j*k*m+(k+1)/2!=0&&j*k*m<=-1&&-1<=n<0
```

■ Derivation: Recurrence 6

■ Rule 6: If $j^2 = k^2 = 1 \wedge a^2 - b^2 \neq 0 \wedge a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A \neq 0 \wedge j k m < 0 \wedge n < -1$, then

$$\int (\sin[c+d x]^j)^m (A+B \sin[c+d x]^k + C \sin[c+d x]^{2k}) (a+b \sin[c+d x]^k)^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{(a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A) \cos[c+d x] (\sin[c+d x]^j)^{m+jk} (a+b \sin[c+d x]^k)^{n+1}}{a d (n+1) (a^2 - b^2)} +$$

$$\frac{1}{a (n+1) (a^2 - b^2)} \int (\sin[c+d x]^j)^m \cdot$$

$$\left(A (a^2 - b^2) (n+1) - (a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A) \left(j k m + \frac{k+1}{2} \right) - a (b A - a B + b C) (n+1) \sin[c+d x]^k + \right.$$

$$\left. (a^2 C - a b B + b^2 A) \left(j k m + n + \frac{k+5}{2} \right) \sin[c+d x]^{2k} \right) (a+b \sin[c+d x]^k)^{n+1} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+B_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_.)*
(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
(a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A)*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)*(a+b*SIN[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1)/(a*d*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)
Dist[1/(a*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)),
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^m*
Sim[A*(a^2-b^2)*(n+1)-(a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)-a*(b*A-a*B+b*C)*(n+1)*sin[c+d*x]^k+
(a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A)*(j*k*m+n+(k+5)/2)*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,B,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && k2===2*k && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] &&
NonzeroQ[a^2*C-a*b*B+b^2*A] && RationalQ[m,n] && j*k*m<0 && n<-1
```

```
Int[(sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^j_.)^m_.*(A_.+C_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k2_.)*(a_+b_.*sin[c_.+d_.*x_]^k_.)^n_,x_Symbol]
(a^2*C+b^2*A)*Cos[c+d*x]*(Sin[c+d*x]^j)^(m+j*k)*(a+b*SIN[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1)/(a*d*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)) +
Dist[1/(a*(n+1)*(a^2-b^2)),
Int[(sin[c+d*x]^j)^m*
Sim[A*(a^2-b^2)*(n+1)-(a^2*C+b^2*A)*(j*k*m+(k+1)/2)-a*b*(A+C)*(n+1)*sin[c+d*x]^k+
(a^2*C+b^2*A)*(j*k*m+n+(k+5)/2)*sin[c+d*x]^(2*k),x]*
(a+b*sin[c+d*x]^k)^(n+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,A,C},x] && OneQ[j^2,k^2] && k2===2*k && NonzeroQ[a^2-b^2] &&
NonzeroQ[a^2*C+b^2*A] && RationalQ[m,n] && j*k*m<0 && n<-1
```